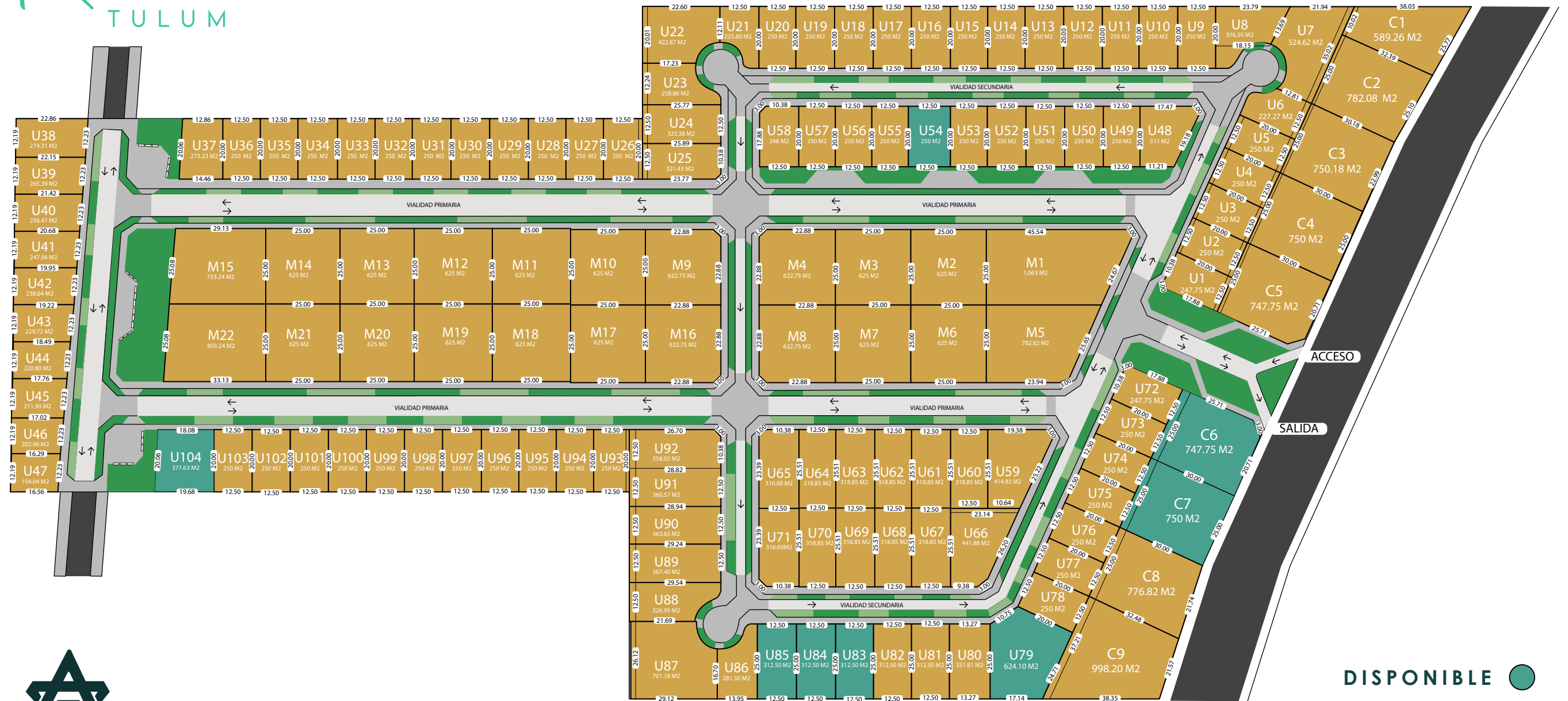




- DISPONIBLE 
- APARTADO 
- VENDIDO 